

1194

1912 Dates J-BK

Insurance was first used in
Italy.

Richard I of England levied a
tax on all plowed land, known
as the "CARUCAGE" ~~by one plow~~
~~(caruca) in a season~~
i.e. the amount of land that
could be covered by one plow
(caruca) in a season.

1194

1912 Dates' J-BK

Italy & Germany

Second expedition of Henry IV
to Italy.

Henry was threatened with
excommunication for with-
holding from the Pope, the estates
of MATILDA

1194

1912 Dates J-BK

Innocence said to have
been in use in Italy.

1194

1812 Dates J-BK

The Hohenstaufen controlled
Palermo in 1194.

Frederick II held his brilliant
court there

1194

1912 Dates J-BK
England

War caused by intrigues
of the king's brothers John
and Philip of France.

It was quickly suppressed
after Richard's return in 1194

Richard was in France
at war with Philip

1194-1205

AIMERY OF LUSIGNAN was crowned
King of ~~Jerusalem~~. Later Kingdom

June 10, 1194

a great fire consumed the town
of Chartres. Its cathedral, which
had only recently been completed,
was again destroyed, except
for the Crypt, the eastern tower,
and the loyal Portal between
them. A new cathedral was
started almost immediately.

1194

Chartres Cathedral was begun

1194

Frederick II born